# How to analyze monitoring data









## Why monitor?

Analyzing the monitoring data you collect while monitoring for stony coral tissue loss disease will allow you to determine:

- the prevalence of stony coral tissue loss disease on your reefs; and
- when to re-visit monitoring sites

### Compile the data

When compiling the data, you should:

- Enter the data collected in an Excel or open source spreadsheet (Figure 1).
- Ensure there was no overlap between surveyors' monitoring sites.
- Ensure that corals were not double-counted.
- Keep a record of who collected the data

## Percentage of affected corals within species / group

- Add up the number of corals within species listed as either diseased or recently dead.
- Divide the number of diseased or recently dead corals within species by the total number of corals tallied within that species
- Multiply by 100 (Figure 2)



#### **Coral SCTLD Datasheet by Species Common Names**



| Diver Name: Christine, Judy, Paul Site Name: Bluefields Site Protected? Y (Yes) of N (No) |                         | Date: July 22, 2021                               | Lineups from shore if no GPS:           |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
|---|-------------------------|---|---|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|
|   |                         | Latitude: N 18° 09.735' Depth Range: 20 - 30 feet |   | Survey Time   | Survey Time (in mins): 30  |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
|   |                         | Longitude: W 78° 03.090'                          | Habitat: Reef and sandy bottom Comments |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| Group or Species  |                         | Tally Number                                      |   |               | Dhetes 2 V (Ves) or N (Ne) | Total Number of<br>Diseased and | Total Number of | Percentage<br>Diseased &        | Percentage Diseased & Recently Dead Within |
| Code  | Name                    | Live  | Diseased                                | Recently Dead | Photos? Y (Yes) or N (No)  | Recently Dead<br>Coral Colonies | Coral Colonies  | Recently Dead<br>Within Species | All Susceptible Species                    |
| DCYL  | Pillar Coral            |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 | 0  |
| MAZE  | Any Maze Coral          | 4   | 5                                       | 0             |                            | 5+0 = 5                         | 4+5 = 9         | 5/9 X 100=56                    | 5/23 x 100 = 22                            |
| BRAIN   | Any Brain Coral, or     | 1   | 1                                       | 1             |                            | 1+1= 2                          | 1+1+1+1 = 3     | 2/3 x 100 = 67                  | 2/23 x 100= 9                              |
| CNAT  | Boulder Brain Coral     |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| DLAB  | Grooved Brain Coral     |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| PCLI  | Knobby Brain Coral      |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| PSTR  | Symmetrical Brain Coral |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| STAR  | Any Star Coral, or      | 4   | 2                                       | 5             |                            | 2+5 = 7                         | 4+2+5 = 11      | 7/11 x 100 = 64                 | 7/23 x 100 = 30                            |
| DSTO  | Elliptical Star Coral   |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| MCAV  | Great Star Coral        |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| OANN  | Lobed Star Coral        |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| OFAV  | Montainous Star Coral   |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| OFRA  | Boulder Star Coral      |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| SSID  | Massive Starlet Coral   |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| LETTUCE   | Any Lettuce Coral       |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
| OTHERS<br>(describe)  |                         |   |   |               |                            |                                 |                 |                                 |  |
|   | Total                   | 9   | 8                                       | 6             |                            | 19                              | 23              |                                 | 22+9+30 = 61                               |

Figure 1. Entering the data into an Excel or common source spreadsheet.

| G    | Group or Species | Tally Number |          |               |                           | Total Number of                                 |                                   | Percentage                                    | Percentage Diseased &                        |
|------|------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Code | Name             | Live         | Diseased | Recently Dead | Photos? Y (Yes) or N (No) | Diseased and<br>Recently Dead<br>Coral Colonies | Total Number of<br>Coral Colonies | Diseased &<br>Recently Dead<br>Within Species | Recently Dead Within All Susceptible Species |
| DCYL | Pillar Coral     |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   | 0  |
| MAZE | Any Maze Coral   | 4            | 5        | 0             |                           | 5+0 = 5   | 4+5 = 9                           | 5/9 X 100=56                                  | 5/23 x 100 = 22                              |

figure 2. How to calculate the percentage of affected corals within species / group.

## How to analyze monitoring data

## Disease prevalence of each species / group

In order to determine how the disease prevalence of each species or group contributes to the total percentage of diseased corals at a site you should:

- Add up the number of corals within species identified as diseased and recently dead
- Divide that by the total number of corals that were counted at the site.
- Multiply by 100

This should include the number of live, diseased and recently dead corals across all species and groups. (Figure 3)

## Total prevalence or percentage of diseased and recently dead corals

In order to calculate the total prevalence or percentage of all the diseased and recently dead corals at the site you should:

Sum the percentages of diseased and recently dead corals within each surveyed susceptible species and group. (Figure 4)

### Enter your findings

Please report your findings to AGRRA.
There's a video that will demonstrate how to enter your data.

| Group or Species     |                         | Tally Number |          |               |                           | Total Number of                                 |                                   | Percentage                                    | Percentage Diseased &                           |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Code                 | Name                    | Live         | Diseased | Recently Dead | Photos? Y (Yes) or N (No) | Diseased and<br>Recently Dead<br>Coral Colonies | Total Number of<br>Coral Colonies | Diseased &<br>Recently Dead<br>Within Species | Recently Dead Within<br>All Susceptible Species |
| DCYL                 | Pillar Coral            |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   | 0   |
| MAZE                 | Any Maze Coral          | 4            | 5        | 0             |                           | 5+0 = 5   | 4+5 = 9                           | 5/9 X 100=56                                  | 5/23 x 100 = 22                                 |
| BRAIN                | Any Brain Coral, or     | 1            | 1        | 1             |                           | 1+1= 2  | 1+1+1+1 = 3                       | 2/3 x 100 = 67                                | 2/23 x 100= 9                                   |
| CNAT                 | Boulder Brain Coral     |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |   |
| DLAB                 | Grooved Brain Coral     |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |   |
| PCLI                 | Knobby Brain Coral      |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |   |
| PSTR                 | Symmetrical Brain Coral |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |   |
| STAR                 | Any Star Coral, or      | 4            | 2        | 5             |                           | 2+5 = 7   | 4+2+5 = 11                        | 7/11 x 100 = 64                               | 7/23 x 100 = 30                                 |
| DSTO                 | Elliptical Star Coral   |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |   |
| MCAV                 | Great Star Coral        |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |   |
| OTHERS<br>(describe) |                         |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |   |
|                      | Total                   | 9            | 8        | 6             |                           | 19  | 23                                |   | 22+9+30 = 61                                    |

Figure 3. Calculating total prevalence of each species / group.

|                      | Group or Species        | Tally Number |          |               |                           | Total Number of                                 |                                   | Percentage                                    | Percentage Diseased &                        |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Code                 | Name                    | Live         | Diseased | Recently Dead | Photos? Y (Yes) or N (No) | Diseased and<br>Recently Dead<br>Coral Colonies | Total Number of<br>Coral Colonies | Diseased &<br>Recently Dead<br>Within Species | Recently Dead Within All Susceptible Species |
| DCYL                 | Pillar Coral            |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   | 0  |
| MAZE                 | Any Maze Coral          | 4            | 5        | 0             |                           | 5+0 = 5   | 4+5 = 9                           | 5/9 X 100=56                                  | 5/23 x 100 = 22                              |
| BRAIN                | Any Brain Coral, or     | 1            | 1        | 1             |                           | 1+1= 2  | 1+1+1+1 = 3                       | 2/3 x 100 = 67                                | 2/23 x 100= 9                                |
| CNAT                 | Boulder Brain Coral     |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |  |
| DLAB                 | Grooved Brain Coral     |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |  |
| PCLI                 | Knobby Brain Coral      |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |  |
| PSTR                 | Symmetrical Brain Coral |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |  |
| STAR                 | Any Star Coral, or      | 4            | 2        | 5             |                           | 2+5 = 7   | 4+2+5 = 11                        | 7/11 x 100 = 64                               | 7/23 x 100 = 30                              |
| DSTO                 | Elliptical Star Coral   |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |  |
| MCAV                 | Great Star Coral        |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |  |
| OTHERS<br>(describe) |                         |              |          |               |                           |   |                                   |   |  |
|                      | Total                   | 9            | 8        | 6             |                           | 19  | 23                                |   | 22+9+30 = 61                                 |

Figure 4. Calculating the total prevalence or percentage of diseased and recently dead corals.